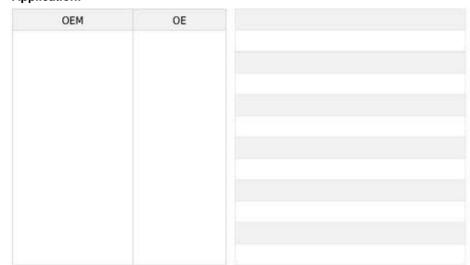
Application:





Components

